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INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Change Sheet to Annual Report to the National Security Council on the Status of the Foreign Intelligence Program

The following textual changes and corrections, made pursuant to agreement at a representatives meeting, should be entered in the 7 August draft of the Annual Report to the NSC on the Status of the Foreign Intelligence Program.

Text

- Page 2 in last two lines on page, substitute parentheses for commas after "Center" and "Committee."
- Page 3 in last line on page substitute "communications" for "communication."
- Page 12 in fifth line from bottom of page, after "Communist" insert "political and."
- Page 14 in seventh line, after "on" insert "production of."
- Page 15 in tenth line, after "future" insert "Free World."
- Page 29 in first line of para. 7, delete "through the IAC" and substitute "furthered by the"; in fifth line of para. 7, after "the" insert "more."
- Page 37 in first two lines, delete "IAC's" and underscore ' "ad hoc"; change paragraph number from "17" to "16."

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Improvements in economic intelligence on the Sino-Soviet Bloc have resulted not only from more intensive research and analysis but also from a significant increase in published data on nordefense industries, particularly for the USSR. Large-scale research has enabled us to improve cost calculations for Bloc military programs, to estimate the cost burden of the programs on their economies, and to provide a basis for comparison with similar programs of the US. Detailed data on production of military end-items remain generally inadequate and the prospect is that detailed estimation in this field will become increasingly difficult. In most other areas of economic research, including the economic aspects of the Soviet guided missiles and atomic energy programs, the outlook is for continued improvement. Special emphasis has been placed upon the economic growth problems of underdeveloped countries bordering on the Bloc. There is also under way a continuing systematic study of Bloc economic activities in underdeveloped areas.

There has been continued improvement in scientific intelligence on the Sino-Soviet Bloc both through research and through

(Revised 9 August 1956) -

TOP SECRET

intelligence collection on intentions, policies or actions of
the Sino-Soviet Bloc related to the initiation of hostilities,
especially nuclear air attack or the clandestine delivery of weapons
against the US or key US overseas installations. Our over-all
collection capabilities, overt and clandestine, have shown improvement
in the past year both within and outside the Sino-Soviet Bloc,
and information and material received from the field have increased
in both quantity and quality due primarily to the currently increased
access to target areas, personalities and materials. Soviet publications,
with the exception of those in the military field, are becoming
increasingly available and include items, hitherto prohibited
for esport, containing new scientific and economic data. Further
development and use of technological methods, such as ELINT, has
also brought about improved collection results.

Nonetheless, serious deficiencies remain in our collection capabilities in all fields, particularly in relation to the Sino-Soviet bloc. With respect to political and economic deficiencies, improvement and expansion of existing facilities and methods are required. With respect to deficiencies in critical military and

- vii -

(Revised 9 August 1956)

TOP SECRET

scientific fields, expanded clandestine programs must be continued and technological collection capabilities further developed. Such expanded programs must be in operation for a long period before a significant reduction of our critical intelligence deficiencies can be expected.

- viia -

(Revised 9 August 1956)